

# **GRAIN SIZE ANALYSIS IN STEEL**

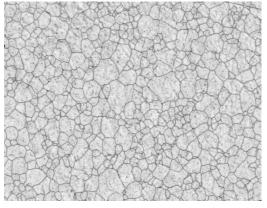
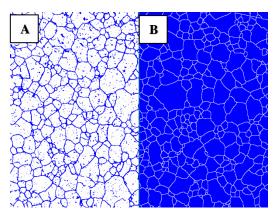


Figure 1: Original image before Gray Thresholding.



**Figure 2:** (a) Binarization of the original image into the blue bitplane using Gray Thresholding; (b) Artifacts were removed and the network was inverted to obtain the grains. Touching grains were separated using Convex Hull, Separate and Zone binary transformations.

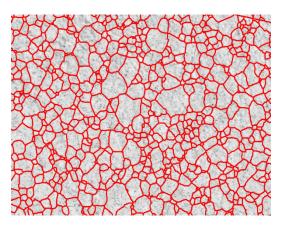


Figure 3: Outline grain network overlaid against the original image.

## **Sample Description**

Sample of steel etched to reveal grain boundaries.

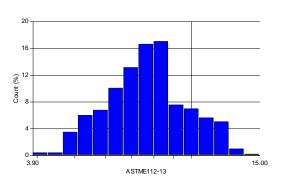
## **Purpose of Analysis**

Demonstrate the ability of the Clemex Vision image analyzer to discriminate all grains in the field of view and to produce a standard ASTM E112 rating.

### Equipment

Image Analysis System: Microscope: Camera: Magnification: Clemex Vision PE Nikon Epiphot 200 Sony XC-77 CE 100X

#### Results



*Figure 4:* Results window showing the ASTM E 112 distribution.

	ASTM E 112
Minimum:	3.86
Maximum:	14.66
Rating:	6.96